ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MAJOR

Requirements

The major requires 12 courses, up to eight of which may also count toward the core curriculum through appropriate course selection.

Summary of requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENST 1000</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three natural science courses</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least one must be a physical science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1200</td>
<td>Basic Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in Environmental History and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>One course in Sustainable Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENST 3000</td>
<td>Environmental Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENST 4000</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Freshman Introductory Course

This course provides an overview of environmental problems and their societal causes and effects from natural science, social science, and humanities perspectives, and introduces students to interdisciplinary methods of integrating these disciplines in policy solutions to environmental problems.

1. One course in introductory environmental studies.

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Freshman/Sophomore Natural Science Courses

The following natural science courses provide foundational knowledge of physics, chemistry, and biology. Additional natural science courses can be taken by choosing a concentration in conservation biology and minorings in biological sciences (see the major concentrations and career tracks page on the program website). If you have relevant AP courses with a score of at least 4, these courses might count toward the following requirements.

2-4. Three of the following natural science courses, at least one of which should be a physical science and one a life science.

Note that some courses have prerequisites that must be completed. Among science courses, courses with the NSCI (Natural Sciences) and HPLC (Honors Program Lincoln Center) subject codes are offered at the Lincoln Center campus while courses with the PHYS (Physics), CHEM (Chemistry), BISC (Biological Sciences), and HPRH (Honors Program Rose Hill) subject codes are offered at Rose Hill campus.

BISC 1002 Ecology: A Human Approach
CHEM 1109 Chemistry of the Environment
CHEM 1321 General Chemistry I
ENVS 3000 Environmental Science
NSCI 1020 Physical Science: Today’s World
NSCI 1040 People and the Living Environment
NSCI 1403 General Biology Lecture I
ENST 1000 Introduction to Environmental Studies
ENST 4000 Senior Thesis

Five of the following natural science courses, at least one must be a life science.

At least one must be a physical science
At least one must be a life science

Freshman/Sophomore Social Science Courses

The following courses provide foundational skills in economics and statistics. If you have relevant AP courses with a score of at least 4, these courses might count toward the following requirements.

5. One course in introductory economics.

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Upper Policy Areas, Electives and Concentrations

The following courses provide advanced knowledge and methods in the policy areas of environmental economics, design, politics and law, history, anthropology, media and communications, and ethics and justice. To develop a concentration in one of these areas, see the major concentrations and career tracks page on the program website.

6. One course in environmental history and culture.

HIST 3990 North American Environmental History or ANTH 4373 Environment and Human Survival is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2700</td>
<td>You Are What You Eat: The Anthropology of Food</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Environmental Studies Major

7. One course in environmental economics.
ECON 3850 Environmental Economics or ECON 3840 Environmental-Economic Policy is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESEC attribute.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3430</td>
<td>ST: Sustainable Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3840</td>
<td>Environmental-Economic Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3850</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 3992</td>
<td>Capitalism</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPBU 3430</td>
<td>ST: Sustainable Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. One course in environmental politics and law.
POSC 3307 Environmental Politics or POSC 3131 Politics, Urban Health, and Environment is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESPL attribute.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>HUST 2001</td>
<td>Introduction to Global Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 2060</td>
<td>Environment: Science, Law, and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PJUST 3200</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 3131</td>
<td>Politics, Urban Health, and Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 3307</td>
<td>Environmental Politics</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

9. One course in environmental ethics and justice.
PHIL 3109 Environmental Ethics, PHIL 3712 Global Environment and Justice, PHIL 3990 Environmental Worldviews and Ethics, PHIL 4302 Environmental Policy & Ethics, PHIL 4409 Environmental Ethics, or THEO 4008 Religion and Ecology is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESEJ attribute.

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<tr>
<td>ENGL 3916</td>
<td>Animals in Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3109</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3712</td>
<td>Global Environment and Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3722</td>
<td>Native American Philosophy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3990</td>
<td>Environmental Worldviews and Ethics</td>
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<td>PHIL 4302</td>
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<td>PHIL 4409</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PJUST 3200</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEO 4008</td>
<td>Religion and Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEO 4520</td>
<td>Animals, Angels, and Aliens: Beyond the Human in Christian Thought</td>
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10. One course in sustainable design.
VART 2055 Environmental Design or VART 2050 Designing the City is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESSD attribute.

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<tr>
<td>ARHI 4555</td>
<td>Art and Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VART 2050</td>
<td>Designing the City</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VART 2055</td>
<td>Environmental Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VART 2070</td>
<td>Architectural Design I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VART 3055</td>
<td>Ecology for Designers</td>
<td>4</td>
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11. One course in research and statistical methods.
ENST 3000 Environmental Research Methods was formerly ENST 2000. This course allows students to start work early on the required senior thesis and prepare for Senior Thesis.

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Senior Thesis Capstone

12. Senior Thesis

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This course allows students to concentrate on a particular area of environmental studies in preparation for employment or graduate school and is offered every spring semester at Rose Hill. It requires a 40-page research thesis with possible inclusion of an internship as a case study. It can be used to fulfill the senior thesis capstone requirement only when taken in the senior year, i.e., in one of the student's last two semesters. The preparatory course ENST 3000 Environmental Research Methods, or other appropriate research methods course, should be taken prior to the thesis course so that students can begin working on their thesis early.

Availability
The major in environmental studies is available at Fordham College at Rose Hill and Fordham College at Lincoln Center. Students in Fordham School of Professional and Continuing Studies may major in
environmental studies only if their schedules are sufficiently flexible to permit them to take day courses at the Rose Hill or Lincoln Center campuses.

**Fordham College at Rose Hill students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the Core Curriculum.

**Fordham College at Lincoln Center students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the Core Curriculum.

**Professional and Continuing Studies students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the PCS Core Curriculum.