ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MAJOR

Requirements
The major requires 12 courses, up to eight of which may also count toward the core curriculum through appropriate course selection.

Summary of requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENST 1000</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Three natural science courses: up to six

- At least one must be a physical science
- At least one must be a life science

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1200</td>
<td>BASIC MICROECONOMICS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in Environmental History and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>One course in Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in Environmental Politics and Law</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<td>One course in Environmental Ethics and Justice</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>One course in Sustainable Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENST 3000</td>
<td>ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH METHODS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENST 4000</td>
<td>SENIOR THESIS</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Freshman Introductory Course
This course provides an overview of environmental problems and their societal causes and effects from natural science, social science, and humanities perspectives, and introduces students to interdisciplinary methods of integrating these disciplines in policy solutions to environmental problems.

1. One course in introductory environmental studies.

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Freshman/Sophomore Natural Science Courses
The following natural science courses provide foundational knowledge of physics, chemistry, and biology. Additional natural science courses can be taken by choosing a concentration in conservation biology and minoring in biological sciences (see the major concentrations and career tracks page on the program website). If you have relevant AP courses with a score of at least 4, these courses might count toward the following requirements.

2-4. Three of the following natural science courses, at least one of which should be a physical science and one a life science.

Note that some courses have prerequisites that must be completed.
Among science courses, courses with the NSCI (Natural Sciences) and HPLC (Honors Program Lincoln Center) subject codes are offered at the Lincoln Center campus while courses with the PHYS (Physics), CHEM (Chemistry), BISC (Biological Sciences), and HPRH (Honors Program Rose Hill) subject codes are offered at Rose Hill campus.

Courses in this group have the ESNS attribute.

Freshman/Sophomore Social Science Courses
The following courses provide foundational skills in economics and statistics. If you have relevant AP courses with a score of at least 4, these courses might count toward the following requirements.

5. One course in introductory economics.

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Upper Policy Areas, Electives and Concentrations
The following courses provide advanced knowledge and methods in the policy areas of environmental economics, design, politics and law, history, anthropology, media and communications, and ethics and justice. To develop a concentration in one of these areas, see the major concentrations and career tracks page on the program website.

6. One course in environmental history and culture.

HIST 3990 NORTH AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESHC attribute.

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<tr>
<td>ANTH 2700</td>
<td>YOU ARE WHAT YOU EAT: THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF FOOD</td>
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Updated: 04-30-2019
Environmental Studies Major

ANTH 3380 HAZARDS, DISASTERS, AND HUMAN EXPERIENCE 4
ANTH 4373 ENVIRONMENT AND HUMAN SURVIVAL 4
ANTH 4722 PRIMATE ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION 4
COMC 4222 MEDIA AND THE ENVIRONMENT 4
ENGL 3424 ROMANTICS AND THEIR WORLD 4
ENGL 3633 THE ENLIGHTENED EARTH: AMERICAN LIT & CULTURE AFTER 1945 4
ENGL 3916 ANIMALS IN LITERATURE 4
ENGL 4147 FOOD AND GLOBALIZATION 4
HIST 3538 THE GOOD EARTH? 4
HIST 3564 ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF NEW YORK CITY: A RESEARCH SEMINAR 4
HIST 3990 NORTH AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY 4
HIST 3992 CAPITALISM 4
HIST 3993 ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY: NEW YORK CITY 4
HIST 3994 HISTORY OF CLIMATE CHANGE 4
HIST 3998 PEOPLE AND OTHER ANIMALS IN HISTORY 4
INST 3100 THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT 4
SOCI 3142 ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY 4
SOCI 3145 ENVIRONMENT TECHNOLOGY SOCIETY 4
URST 5070 Environmental History of the American City 3

7. One course in environmental economics.
ECON 3850 ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESEC attribute.

Course Title Credits
ECON 3430 ST: SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS 4
ECON 3840 ENVIRONMENTAL-ECONOMIC POLICY 4
ECON 3850 ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS 4
HIST 3992 CAPITALISM 4
MGBU 3430 SPECIAL TOPIC: SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS 3

8. One course in environmental politics and law.
POSC 3307 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESPL attribute.

Course Title Credits
HUST 2001 INTRODUCTION TO GLOBAL HEALTH 4
NSCI 2060 ENVIRONMENT: SCIENCE, LAW, AND POLICY 3
POSC 3131 POLITICS, URBAN HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT 4
POSC 3307 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS 4

9. One course in environmental ethics and justice.
PHIL 4302 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY & ETHICS, PHIL 4409 Environmental Ethics, or PHIL 3712 GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT AND JUSTICE are recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESEJ attribute.

Course Title Credits
ENGL 3916 ANIMALS IN LITERATURE 4
PHIL 3109 Environmental Ethics 4
PHIL 3712 GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT AND JUSTICE 4
PHIL 3722 NATIVE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY 4
PHIL 3990 Environmental Worldviews and Ethics 4
PHIL 4302 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY & ETHICS 4
PHIL 4409 Environmental Ethics 4
THEO 4008 RELIGION AND ECOLOGY 4
THEO 4520 ANIMALS, ANGELS, AND ALIENS: BEYOND THE HUMAN IN CHRISTIAN THOUGHT 3

10. One course in sustainable design.
VART 2055 ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN is recommended, but any course listed below may apply to this requirement.

Courses in this group have the ESSD attribute.

Course Title Credits
ARHI 4555 ART AND ECOLOGY 4
VART 2050 DESIGNING THE CITY 4
VART 2055 ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN 4
VART 2070 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN I 4
VART 3055 ECOLOGY FOR DESIGNERS 4
VART 3056 URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN 4

11. One course in research and statistical methods.
ENST 3000 was formerly ENST 2000. This course allows students to start work early on the required senior thesis and prepare for Senior Thesis.

Course Title Credits
ENST 3000 ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH METHODS 4

Senior Thesis Capstone

12. Senior Thesis
Course Title Credits
ENST 4000 SENIOR THESIS 4

This course allows students to concentrate on a particular area of environmental studies in preparation for employment or graduate school and is offered every spring semester at Rose Hill. It requires a 40-page research thesis with possible inclusion of an internship as a case study. It can be used to fulfill the senior thesis capstone requirement only when taken in the senior year, i.e., in one of the student’s last two semesters. The preparatory course ENST 3000 ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH METHODS, or other appropriate research methods course, should be taken prior to the thesis course so that students can begin working on their thesis early.

Availability

The major in environmental studies is available at Fordham College at Rose Hill and Fordham College at Lincoln Center. Students in Fordham School of Professional and Continuing Studies may major in environmental studies only if their schedules are sufficiently flexible to permit them to take day courses at the Rose Hill or Lincoln Center campuses.
**Fordham College at Rose Hill students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the Core Curriculum.

**Fordham College at Lincoln Center students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the Core Curriculum.

**Professional and Continuing Studies students:** The requirements above are in addition to those of the PCS Core Curriculum.