The dance program leads to the Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree and is offered jointly by the Ailey School and Fordham University. Dance studio courses are given by the faculty of the Ailey School at their state-of-the-art studios adjacent to the Fordham campus. Academic coursework is based at the Fordham campus where it is taught by the University's arts and sciences faculty.

Students complete a broad curriculum of a minimum of 146 credits comprised of dance technique, creative, and dance academic classes, and liberal arts courses. The program’s goals are to develop graduates who are highly versatile dance technicians, adept creators of dance movement, well-educated in the liberal arts, and knowledgeable about the history and interpretation of the arts.

The program offers a specialization in dance performance. First-year students take placement examinations in three major techniques—Horton, Graham-based modern, and classical ballet—so that each student can be placed appropriately by the Ailey School's faculty advisers.

The focus for freshmen and sophomores is on the development of discrete skills in the three major techniques, classes that are taken daily by each student. These skills are supported by somatic classes (body conditioning, barre à terre, and yoga) that both strengthen the body and render it more supple. Additional classes in West African dance, jazz, and other techniques further broaden students' technical range and complement their training in the three basic techniques. All dance technique classes are sequenced carefully with appropriate prerequisites. At the same time, students learn to analyze the body both experientially and theoretically in their anatomy and kinesiology course. Courses in improvisation and dance composition develop students' creativity while also teaching the craft of choreography. These creative courses complement the rigorous precision required of students in their technique classes.

In the junior year, students' dance technique skills are expected to be strong and their creative expertise well honed. At this point in their training, they are ready to learn the basics of modern and ballet partnering and repertory, both classical and contemporary. Repertory works are chosen annually to meet the needs of each class of students and to prepare them to meet the demands of the profession. They spend six to eight weeks working with each guest choreographer/artist-in-residence (AIR), or selected members of the Ailey School faculty, and perform the works in formal studio concerts scheduled throughout the year.

In their senior year, students further refine their dance technique and focus on showcasing their performance or choreographic skills through performance and the senior project. Under the guidance and supervision of the Ailey School faculty, students perform at locations in the metropolitan area during the winter. In the spring preceding the senior year, each junior meets with the B.F.A. director and B.F.A. codirector to determine the focus of that senior project. The focus will be on performance or choreography, depending upon the strengths and interests of each student, as approved by the Ailey School director, B.F.A. codirector and selected Ailey School faculty, and will culminate in B.F.A. concerts.

The progress of each student is formally evaluated at the end of each term with written evaluations and individual conferences held with the B.F.A. director, codirectors, and program staff. In addition, at the end of the freshman and sophomore years, jury exams are held and all students are reassessed for their continuation in the B.F.A. program. This assessment will consist of a review of:

1. each student's written dance evaluation
2. their academic record
3. a dance jury composed of:
   • B.F.A. director
   • B.F.A. codirector
   • department chairpersons of the Alvin Ailey School
   • selected faculty members

All B.F.A. students are expected to maintain satisfactory progress in their dance classes at the Ailey School and academic classes at Fordham University.

### Program Activities

#### Apprentice/Membership Opportunities

Full memberships in professional dance companies are available to B.F.A. students in their senior year. Apprentice memberships in professional dance companies are available to B.F.A. students in their junior or senior years. These opportunities are only available by invitation or audition and are subject to the approval of the director and codirector of the program. Apprentice membership courses include:

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>DANC 3910</td>
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<td>DANC 3911</td>
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<td>DANC 3920</td>
<td>LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB</td>
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<td>DANC 3921</td>
<td>LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB</td>
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In addition, students in these courses must register for advanced level Ballet, Horton, and Modern technique courses. Full membership courses include:

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<tr>
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<td>DANC 4930</td>
<td>PERFORMANCE SEMINAR</td>
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<td>DANC 4931</td>
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<td>DANC 4940</td>
<td>TEACHING LAB</td>
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<td>DANC 4941</td>
<td>TEACHING ASSISTANT</td>
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### Dance Courses for Nonmajors

Fordham undergraduates not pursuing the B.F.A. may enroll for up to four two-credit courses at the Ailey School and apply their courses toward their credit requirement for graduation. Students wishing to take intermediate and advanced level courses must first audition at the Ailey School before registering. In addition to their Fordham tuition, each student will be billed an additional fee per course through Fordham. For further information, please contact the assistant dean. Courses for nonmajors are numbered from DANC 1300 to 1399 and include “Nonmajors” in their title.

### For more information

Visit the Dance program web page. (https://www.fordham.edu/bfa)
DANC 1311. BALLET I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course introduces to beginners the fundamental movement vocabulary, style and aesthetics of classical ballet. Proper body alignment is stressed at the barre, followed in the center by combinations that develop control, accuracy and strength. No prerequisite.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1312. BALLET II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to advanced beginners an expanded movement vocabulary focusing increasingly on accuracy, clarity and the development of style. It emphasizes a cleaner execution of movements with combinations that are increasingly complex.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1313. BALLET III: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1314. BALLET IV: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1321. HORTON TECH I: NON-MAJOR. (2 Credits)
This course offers to advanced beginners the fundamental movement vocabulary, style and aesthetics of the modern dance technique created by the late Lester Horton, Alvin Ailey's mentor. This linear technique develops strength, balance and rhythmic skills.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1322. HORTON TECH II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
A continuation of DANC 1321.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1323. HORTON TECH III: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1324. HORTON TECH IV: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1331. MODERN DANCE I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to advanced beginners a modern technique created by Martha Graham which stresses the "contraction and release" movement of the torso. Floor exercises develop strength and flexibility and combinations in the center and across the floor stress strength and expressiveness.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1332. MODERN DANCE II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to advanced beginners and intermediate students an expansion of Modern I which further develops the expressiveness and eloquence of the torso and the power of the contraction and release through more advanced floor exercises, center combinations and longer traveling combinations which develop flexibility.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1333. MODERN DANCE III: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1334. MODERN DANCE IV: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1341. JAZZ I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to beginners the fundamental movement vocabulary, style and aesthetics of jazz dance. Exercises that build flexibility, control and rhythmic awareness lead to combinations that represent a variety of styles. No prerequisite.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1342. JAZZ II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to advanced beginners a more complex movement vocabulary with a range of jazz dance styles. Exercises that develop increased flexibility and stylistic refinements also build technique tools.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1343. JAZZ III - NON MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1344. JAZZ IV - NON MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1351. DUNHAM (AFR-CAR) I: NON MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers to beginners the fundamental movement vocabulary, style and aesthetics of the Afro-Caribbean technique created by Katherine Dunham. It builds both strength and flexibility, emphasizing the ability of the top torso to undulate fully and rapidly in combinations. No prerequisite.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1352. DUNHAM (AFR-CAR) II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
This course offers the advanced beginner a more complex movement vocabulary of the Afro-Caribbean technique created by Katherine Dunham. At this level the technique builds increased control, strength and flexibility.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1353. DUNHAM (AFR-CAR) III: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1354. DUNHAM (AFR-CAR) IV: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1361. BODY CONDITIONING I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1362. BODY CONDITIONING II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1371. BARRE A TERRE I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1372. BARRE A TERRE II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1381. TAP I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
An introduction to tap that incorporates the main components of the form.
Attribute: ZAAF.

DANC 1382. TAP II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1391. YOGA I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1392. YOGA II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1400. GYROKINESIS I: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1401. GYROKINESIS II: NON-MAJORS. (2 Credits)
DANC 1501. BALLET I. (3 Credits)
The courses begin with daily exercises done at the barre to develop greater speed, strength, flexibility and coordination of the legs, torso, arms and head. Much of the barrework is done on demi-pointe for increased strength and balance. Stretches are given to develop increased flexibility in the hips and legs for higher extensions and better turn out. The basic ballet directions are taught in the center. Simple jump combinations are taught and reversed and include simple beats. Pirouettes in the basic positions are mastered. Big jumps traveling across the floor focus on covering space.

DANC 1502. BALLET II. (3 Credits)
The course begins with daily exercises done at the barre to develop greater speed, strength, flexibility and coordination of the legs, torso, arms and head. Much of the barrework is done on demi-pointe for increased strength and balance. Stretches are given to develop increased flexibility in the hips and legs for higher extensions and better turn out. The basic ballet directions are taught in the center. Simple jump combinations are taught and reversed and include simple beats. Pirouettes in the basic positions are mastered. Big jumps traveling across the floor focus on covering space.
Prerequisite: DANC 1501.
DANC 1520. MEN'S BALLET I. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.

DANC 1521. MEN'S BALLET II. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.

DANC 1601. HORTON I. (3 Credits)
This beginning level course sequence lays the groundwork for all that follows in the advanced levels. The basic warm up is taught: flat backs, primitive squat, descent and ascent, lateral stretches, release swings, leg swings and deep lunges. The shapes that will be used throughout the training in Horton technique are emphasized: the T positions, stag position, cross lunge and coccyx balance. The Horton technique was designed with studies to stretch and strengthen different areas of the body. Many of the beginning level studies which are taught focus on the achilles tendon, the abdominal muscles and movements that lengthen the spine and the hamstring muscles. Simple combinations of movements which include turns and jumps are taught to introduce musicality and dynamics to the beginning dancer's vocabulary. Performance qualities are emphasized at the very beginning of the dancer’s training.

DANC 1602. HORTON II. (3 Credits)
This beginning level course sequence lays the groundwork for all that follows in the advanced levels. The basic warm up is taught: flat backs, primitive squat, descent and ascent, lateral stretches, release swings, leg swings and deep lunges. The shapes that will be used throughout the training in Horton technique are emphasized: the T positions, stag position, cross lunge and coccyx balance. The Horton technique was designed with studies to stretch and strengthen different areas of the body. Many of the beginning level studies which are taught focus on the achilles tendon, the abdominal muscles and movements that lengthen the spine and the hamstring muscles. Simple combinations of movements which include turns and jumps are taught to introduce musicality and dynamics to the beginning dancer's vocabulary. Performance qualities are emphasized at the very beginning of the dancer’s training.

DANC 1520. MEN'S BALLET I. (0 Credits)
DANC 1521. MEN'S BALLET II. (0 Credits)
DANC 1620. BODY CONDITIONING I. (2 Credits)
DANC 1621. BODY CONDITIONING II. (2 Credits)
DANC 1630. BARRE A TERRE I. (2 Credits)
DANC 1631. BARRE A TERRE II. (2 Credits)
DANC 1640. YOGA I. (2 Credits)
DANC 1641. YOGA II. (2 Credits)
DANC 1650. GYROKINESIS I. (2 Credits)

This introductory somatic course covers the foundations of Gyrokinesis. This exercise system is based on fluid movements that offer similar physical benefits of yoga, dance and swimming, though it is not based on these or other specific exercise models. Gyrokinesis exercises are designed to work the entire body through spinal movement and joint articulation. Based on the body’s natural ability to move forward and backward and side to side, the movements are designed to be rhythmic and fluid. Rather than specific postures of stances being held for long periods of time, Gyrokinesis exercises are smoothly integrated, seeming more like dance than traditional yoga. Natural breathing patterns are also incorporated into Gyrokinesis exercises.
DANC 1651. GYROKINESIS II. (2 Credits)

DANC 1701. MODERN I. (2 Credits)
This introductory course sequence in Modern technique teaches the basic vocabulary rooted in the contraction and release for beginners. This technique divides the class into three equal segments: floorwork, standing work in the center, and combinations that travel across the floor. The floorwork develops a strong expressive torso as the source of movement with simple breathing exercises that build to contraction and release exercises in various positions. The spiral position of the back leads into turns around the back in 4th position, adding the legs with the back leg extension series. Standing exercise in the center emphasize the use of the leg and the coordination of the legs, arms and torso with the contraction and release and oppositional spiral of the torso in relation to the legs. Short combinations in the center and across the floor focus on covering space and shifting weight.

DANC 1702. MODERN II. (3 Credits)
This introductory course sequence in Modern technique teaches the basic vocabulary rooted in the contraction and release for beginners. This technique divides the class into three equal segments: floorwork, standing work in the center, and combinations that travel across the floor. The floorwork develops a strong expressive torso as the source of movement with simple breathing exercises that build to contraction and release exercises in various positions. The spiral position of the back leads into turns around the back in 4th position, adding the legs with the back leg extension series. Standing exercise in the center emphasize the use of the leg and the coordination of the legs, arms and torso with the contraction and release and oppositional spiral of the torso in relation to the legs. Short combinations in the center and across the floor focus on covering space and shifting weight.

DANC 1720. ANATOMY AND KINESIOLOGY I. (3 Credits)
The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the musculoskeletal structures most directly involved in the performance of dance so that they can identify the bones, joints and muscles that lie under the skin anywhere in the body. In addition, students will learn how the skeletal muscles work to produce joint movement, how those muscles can be conditioned and what patterns of muscle action are most effective for producing the basic movements of ballet and contemporary dance techniques.

DANC 1721. ANATOMY AND KINESIOLOGY II. (3 Credits)
The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the musculoskeletal structures most directly involved in the performance of dance so that they can identify the bones, joints and muscles that lie under the skin anywhere in the body. In addition, students will learn how the skeletal muscles work to produce joint movement, how those muscles can be conditioned and what patterns of muscle action are most effective for producing the basic movements of ballet and contemporary dance techniques.

DANC 1910. IMPROVISATION. (1 Credit)
This introductory course is structured to free expression, investigate form and heighten concentration. Structured dance improvisational problems are given to lead the student to simultaneously invent and perform movement without pre-planning. Each class includes a brief warm-up followed by many different and changing forms-group movement, solos, trios and contact improvisation which begins with duets. Emphasis is placed on the development in each student of a heightened sensitivity and a conscientiousness about the creative impulse. Personal movement style and habits and the role of improvisation in both performance and the creative process are thoroughly explored.

DANC 1911. IMPROVISATION II. (1 Credit)
This course is structured to free expression, investigate form and heighten concentration. Structured dance improvisational problems are given to lead the student to simultaneously invent and perform movement without pre-planning. Each class includes a brief warm-up followed by many different and changing forms—group movement, solos, trios, and contact improvisation which begins with duets. Emphasis is placed on the development in each student of a heightened sensitivity and a conscientiousness about the creative impulse. Personal movement style and habits and the role of improvisation in both performance and the creative process are thoroughly explored.

Prerequisites: DANC 1910 or DNLU 1910.

DANC 1920. DANCE COMPOSITION I. (2 Credits)
This course capitalizes on the skills garnered in improvisation class by carefully leading students into the process of composing short studies based on a variety of abstract themes. Very specific limitations provide the framework of the initial studies and students are encouraged to acknowledge personal impulse and style while exploring within this base. Later, emphasis is placed on the growth of content and context out of these abstract explorations and studies become more ambitious. Supportive group feedback is central to the development of every student’s work. Students present both a group and solo work as final projects at the end of the semester.

DANC 1921. DANCE COMPOSITION II. (2 Credits)
This course guides students into exploring more complex and personal motivations for moving. Students are expected to be independent, responsible and self-motivated in this context. There is freedom to arrange independent projects. Emphasis is placed on giving and receiving constructive well-informed criticism. Self-analysis and ability to articulate well are important skills fostered in this class. All of the work is expected to be in line with specific personal goals that the student and instructor establish together early in the term. Group projects are encouraged in the second half of the term.

DANC 1999. TUTORIAL. (1 Credit)

DANC 2001. WORLD DANCE HISTORY. (3 Credits)
People dance and use dance to fulfill many needs, goals and responsibilities. This course surveys world dance forms in terms of the many ways dance functions as an expression of culture and traces dance from its role in folk and religious traditions to its emergence as a theater art. Students study the impulse for dance in several cultures, looking to the practices which gave rise to particular dance forms. The formal properties and evolution of various dance forms are explored. The course also considers certain “art” dances made by American choreographers inspired by non-Western dance forms.

DANC 2010. BLACK TRADITION IN AMERICAN DANCE. (3 Credits)
This course explores the forms, contents and contexts of black traditions that played a crucial role in shaping American theatrical dance; identifies dances from the African American vernacular that were transferred from the social space to the concert stage; and focuses on such pioneers as Helmsley Winfield, Katherine Dunham, Pearl Primus, Edna Guy and Alvin Alley along with Isadora Duncan, Martha Graham, Doris Humphrey, Lester Horton and George Balanchine.

DANC 2021. DANCE COMPOSITION III. (2 Credits)
This course focuses on the evolution of a genre or choreographer in historical context.
DANC 2022. DANCE COMPOSITION IV. (2 Credits)
This course is the culmination of the creative work required of all BFA students. Students create longer and more complete works. They are asked to use larger groups of dancers, more sophisticated concepts and more counterpoint fugue.

DANC 2420. JAZZ I. (2 Credits)
This class for advanced beginners begins with a standing warm-up that develops the body's proper alignment, flexibility and control. Exercises follow that isolate the different parts of the body and develop increasingly complex coordination of the arms, head and legs. Longer combinations that emphasize expressiveness in lyrical and dynamic Broadway styles are given in the center and across the floor.

DANC 2425. JAZZ II. (2 Credits)
This intermediate advanced-level course begins with a fast-paced standing warm-up that emphasizes proper placement, increased flexibility and control. Isolation exercises and short combinations focusing on extensions and turns are done in the center. Longer sections of jazz choreography in contrasting styles are given in the center and across the floor. Students are coached on performance skills (focus, dynamic contrast, musicality, etc.).

DANC 2430. WEST AFRICAN DANCE. (2 Credits)
This course sequence brings together body, mind and spirit in an energetic union of music, dance and oral tradition of the people of West Africa. Students are taught regional songs and dances of welcome and praise, among others, such as: Lamban (Dance of Celebration), Mandjani (Challenge Dance) and Wolo Sodon Jon Don (Dance of Becoming Free). Each dance is accompanied by live drumming to provide students with an understanding of the relationship between the dance and musician and the common language they must speak in order to execute African dance.

DANC 2440. HIP HOP. (2 Credits)
Students will be immersed in the culture of hip-hop as you learn to pop, lock, break with classic moves and new choreography from the nation's best hip-hop dance crews, past and present. Vivacious and energetic, classes are technically advanced while providing a great mix of cardio and stretching.

DANC 2511. BALLET IV. (3 Credits)
This low-intermediate level course develops strength and flexibility with the execution of more complicated combinations at the barre and in the center. Students must be able to change and use different dynamics of movement and attack in the legs and feet. Barrework involves quick changes of direction, quick weight changes from one leg to the other and more sustained adagios. Balances in different positions are important additions to the end of each combination. Center work includes adagios with rises on demi-pointe, promenades and slow controlled pirouettes. Petit allegro incorporates beats and directional changes using epaulement. Grand allegro requires students to be able to execute grand jeté en tournant, saut de chat, saut de basque and other expansive jumps that challenge their strength and stamina and allow them to enjoy moving through space.

DANC 2520. MEN'S BALLET III. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.

DANC 2521. MEN'S BALLET IV. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.

DANC 2530. POINTE I. (0 Credits)
This elementary course sequence begins with exercises at the barre build strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet and legs while developing the ability to control the balance on pointe. Center work follows with short adagio work for control and balance. Small jumps in the center prepare for traveling combinations across the floor.

DANC 2531. POINTE II. (0 Credits)
This elementary course sequence begins with exercises at the barre build strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet and legs while developing the ability to control the balance on pointe. Center work follows with short adagio work for control and balance. Small jumps in the center prepare for traveling combinations across the floor.

DANC 2535. POINTE III. (0 Credits)
These two sequences for intermediate and advanced students offer more complex exercises at the barre build increased strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet, legs and torso. Longer adagio work at the barre and in the center develop extensions, control, balance and turns. Small jumps with beats and pointe work in the center are followed by longer traveling combinations that develop expressiveness and musicality while building greater technical skills. Variations on pointe are given in the spring term.

DANC 2536. POINTE IV. (0 Credits)
These two sequences for intermediate and advanced students offer more complex exercises at the barre build increased strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet, legs and torso. Longer adagio work at the barre and in the center develop extensions, control, balance and turns. Small jumps with beats and pointe work in the center are followed by longer traveling combinations that develop expressiveness and musicality while building greater technical skills. Variations on pointe are given in the spring term.
DANC 2610. HORTON III. (2 Credits)
This advanced beginning-level course sequence uses the basic Horton warm-up with more variations. Many of the positions and shapes developed earlier are used in turns, jumps and in combinations of movement. More demanding studies are added which require more stretch and strength in the quadriceps and abdominal muscles. Hinges at the barre and falls are included in this level. The movements across the floor are longer and require more concentration and focus from the dancers. The introduction of canons and rhythmic patterns are stressed as well as the development of dynamics and projection. This advanced beginning-level course sequence uses the basic Horton warm-up distinctly.

DANC 2611. HORTON IV. (2 Credits)
This advanced beginning-level course sequence uses the basic Horton warm-up with more variations. Many of the positions and shapes developed earlier are used in turns, jumps and in combinations of movement. More demanding studies are added which require more stretch and strength in the quadriceps and abdominal muscles. Hinges at the barre and falls are included in this level. The movements across the floor are longer and require more concentration and focus from the dancers. The introduction of canons and rhythmic patterns are stressed as well as the development of dynamics and projection.

DANC 2650. DUNHAM TECHNIQUE. (2 Credits)
Complex movements of this Afro-Caribbean technique, created by Katherine Dunham that concentrates on building strength, flexibility, and the ability of the torso to undulate fully and rapidly.

DANC 2710. MODERN III. (2 Credits)
In this advanced beginning-level course sequence, the floorwork becomes more complex with lengthier exercises that emphasize the drama of the contraction and release and spiral of the back. The use of the legs and arms from the back is emphasized as an extension of the torso, neck and head. In 4th position, a coil of the body's weight into the center in preparation for standing is developed. Standing work in the center develops the ability to shift the weight and work off center. More complicated traveling combinations incorporate the contraction and release, spiral, jumps and moving fully with weight, power and dynamic changes.

DANC 2711. MODERN IV. (2 Credits)
In this advanced beginning-level course sequence, the floorwork becomes more complex with lengthier exercises that emphasize the drama of the contraction and release and spiral of the back. The use of the legs and arms from the back is emphasized as an extension of the torso, neck and head. In 4th position, a coil of the body's weight into the center in preparation for standing is developed. Standing work in the center develops the ability to shift the weight and work off center. More complicated traveling combinations incorporate the contraction and release, spiral, jumps and moving fully with weight, power and dynamic changes.

DANC 2810. CONTEMPORARY. (2 Credits)
This intermediate level class explores modern and ballet concepts and athletic training, as they relate to current contemporary dance. Focus is on alignment, form, execution and artistry, as well as various contemporary styles. Emphasis is on personal artistic expression, musicality, strength, physical coordination and flexibility.

DANC 2999. TUTORIAL. (2 Credits)

DANC 3410. REPERTORY WORKSHOPS I. (2 Credits)
Repertory workshops are given throughout the year by a diverse group of Ailey School faculty members and guest artists to offer performance opportunities to intermediate and advanced students. The choreographers create original works and mount existing classical, contemporary and jazz works on intermediate and advanced dancers. Students rehearse for 4-8 weeks and perform the works in formal studio concerts.

DANC 3411. REPERTORY WORKSHOPS II. (2 Credits)
Repertory workshops are given throughout the year by a diverse group of Ailey School faculty members and guest artists to offer performance opportunities to intermediate and advanced students. The choreographers create original works and mount existing classical, contemporary and jazz works on intermediate and advanced dancers. Students rehearse for 4-8 weeks and perform the works in formal studio concerts.

DANC 3499. INDEPENDENT STUDY CHOREOGRAPHY. (2 Credits)
This course is designed for those students who have strong choreographic skills and experience as well as the requisite maturity to work independently. They are expected to design, rehearse and arrange the performance of a substantial original work under the close mentorship of a selected Ailey School Composition faculty member. Advisement meetings are to be held regularly throughout the term between each student and instructor.

DANC 3501. BALLET V. (3 Credits)
This advanced-intermediate level course is for students who are ready to experience the full range of exercises that require larger, more expansive movements that test their strength and stability. Higher extensions, multiple pirouettes, petit allegro with batterie, grand allegro and quick transfer of weight and the power of the legs and body are emphasized. Pointe work is introduced for women at the end of class twice weekly with an additional beginning Pointe class once weekly.

DANC 3502. BALLET VI. (3 Credits)
This advanced-intermediate level course is for students who are ready to experience the full range of exercises that require larger, more expansive movements that test their strength and stability. Higher extensions, multiple pirouettes, petit allegro with batterie, grand allegro and quick transfer of weight and the power of the legs and body are emphasized. Pointe work is introduced for women at the end of class twice weekly with an additional beginning Pointe class once weekly.

DANC 3520. MEN'S BALLET V. (1 Credit)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barre work focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.

DANC 3521. MEN'S BALLET VI. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barre work focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men's Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student's level.
DANC 3530. POINTE V. (1 Credit)
These two sequences for intermediate and advanced students offer more complex exercises at the barre build increased strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet, legs and torso. Longer adagio work at the barre and in the center develop extensions, control, balance and turns. Small jumps with beats and pointe work in the center are followed by longer traveling combinations that develop expressiveness and musicality while building greater technical skills. Variations on pointe are given in the spring term.

DANC 3531. POINTE VI. (1 Credit)
These two sequences for intermediate and advanced students offer more complex exercises at the barre build increased strength, articulation and flexibility in the feet, legs and torso. Longer adagio work at the barre and in the center develop extensions, control, balance and turns. Small jumps with beats and pointe work in the center are followed by longer traveling combinations that develop expressiveness and musicality while building greater technical skills. Variations on pointe are given in the spring term.

DANC 3540. BALLET PARTNERING I. (1 Credit)
This course sequence is designed to give the students a thorough understanding of the concepts and skills involved in dancing with another person using classical ballet as the technique base. Students study and practice fundamental elements of the art of partnering, on pointe and off, including centering, breathing, manipulations on and off center, lifting and supported movements through simple movement phrases. These classes begin with a series of individual exercises to increase strength and control of key muscle groups needed in partnering.

DANC 3541. BALLET PARTNERING II. (1 Credit)
This course sequence is designed to give the students a thorough understanding of the concepts and skills involved in dancing with another person using classical ballet as the technique base. Students study and practice fundamental elements of the art of partnering, on pointe and off, including centering, breathing, manipulations on and off center, lifting and supported movements through simple movement phrases. These classes begin with a series of individual exercises to increase strength and control of key muscle groups needed in partnering.

DANC 3550. BALLET PARTNERING III. (1 Credit)
This course sequence explores more advanced concepts of ballet partnering. Building strength in the male students’ arms and backs and strengthening the female dancers centers and back are important aspects of this class.

DANC 3551. BALLET PARTNERING IV. (1 Credit)
The continuation of the partnering skills needed for building strength and developing the students’ sensibilities to each other are stressed in this course.

DANC 3561. BALLET PARTNERING VI. (1 Credit)
This course continues to explore the intermediate level of partnering. Turns, lifts, balance and the relationship between couples is emphasized.

DANC 3601. HORTON V. (2 Credits)
The warm-up in this intermediate level course sequence includes exercises to stretch and strengthen the legs, hips and spine. The center floorwork includes longer studies like the Figure 4 and Percussive Stroke Studies which require the dancers to execute long sequences of movements, counts and dynamics. The combinations of movements across the floor are more complicated musically and technically and challenge the dancers to learn movement quickly. The combinations include material just introduced as well as vocabulary learned in the other levels. The performance aspects of dance are emphasized.

DANC 3602. HORTON VI. (2 Credits)
The warm-up in this intermediate level course sequence includes exercises to stretch and strengthen the legs, hips and spine. The center floorwork includes longer studies like the Figure 4 and Percussive Stroke Studies which require the dancers to execute long sequences of movements, counts and dynamics. The combinations of movements across the floor are more complicated musically and technically and challenge the dancers to learn movement quickly. The combinations include material just introduced as well as vocabulary learned in the other levels. The performance aspects of dance are emphasized.
**DANC 3751. MODERN PARTNERING IV. (1 Credit)**
This class continues to challenge the dancer’s abilities to complete complicated movement phrases while establishing relationships with other dancers and the audience.

**DANC 3761. MODERN PARTNERING VI. (1 Credit)**
The degree of difficulty and physicality increases in this intermediate level partnering class. The movement phrases are more intricate and the use of weight and counter weight are stressed.

**DANC 3910. REHEARSAL SEMINAR. (3 Credits)**
Students selected to apprentice with the Ailey II Company or another approved dance company are required to rehearse a minimum of 4 hours per day. They are expected to learn repertory from the artistic director, rehearsal director, other dancers and/or videotape. Students must submit a comprehensive journal to the Director and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

**DANC 3911. REHEARSAL SEMINAR. (3 Credits)**
Students selected to apprentice continue to learn new and/or current repertory and rehearse a minimum of 10 hours per week. They are expected to learn repertory from the artistic director, rehearsal director, other dancers and/or videotape. Students must submit a comprehensive journal to the Director, and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

**DANC 3920. LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB. (3 Credits)**
Students selected to apprentice with the Ailey II company or another approved dance company participate in lecture-demonstrations in the New York City area. This course can include performance, speaking to audience members and teaching master classes. Students must submit a comprehensive journal to the Director, and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

**DANC 3921. LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB. (3 Credits)**
Students continue to participate in lecture-demonstrations in the New York City area. This course can include performance, speaking to audience members and teaching master classes. Students must submit a comprehensive journal to the Director, Co-Director and Administrator of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

**DANC 3999. TUTORIAL. (3 Credits)**

**DANC 4000. ART AND ETHICS. (4 Credits)**
This senior seminar explores questions relating to art and values. Some of the issues that may be addressed include: Does art have a moralizing function? Can art be for art’s sake? What is the relationship between the arts and religion? Four-credit courses that meet for 150 minutes per week require three additional hours of class preparation per week on the part of the student in lieu of an additional hour of formal instruction. 
*Attribute:* SRVL.

**DANC 4001. SENIOR SEMINAR. (3 Credits)**
This course is designed to assist seniors in preparing for success in the professional dance world. The course will require each student to keep a journal, research dance companies and choreographers, attend performances, participate in discussions of lectures by guest artists, write a final paper as well as a final oral project.

**DANC 4010. TAYLOR TECHNIQUE. (2 Credits)**
This class prepares the advanced dancer for the specific demands of Taylor-style dynamics, physicality and shape orientation. Goals include creating a strong center from which movement can emanate fluidly and exploring the use of weight through space. This class prepares the advanced dancer for the specific demands of Taylor-style dynamics, physicality and shape orientation. Goals include creating a strong center from which movement can emanate fluidly and exploring the use of weight through space.

**DANC 4011. TAYLOR TECHNIQUE II. (2 Credits)**
This class prepares the advanced dancer for the specific demands of Taylor-style dynamics, physicality and shape orientation. Goals include creating a strong center from which movement can emanate fluidly and exploring the use of weight through space.

**DANC 4030. LIMON TECHNIQUE. (2 Credits)**

**DANC 4510. BALLET VII. (3 Credits)**
This advanced-level course sequence develops a refinement of the work of the feet, legs, arms and head at the barre. Exercises that build higher extensions and increased turn out are given with varying rhythms. Adagios are done at a slow tempo for control and strength; in contrast, very fast exercises develop speed and precision. More stretching develops greater suppleness and ease of movement. Complicated small jumps with beats, multiple turns, changes of direction and coordination of the feet, arms and head are emphasized in the center work. Longer adagios demand high extensions, big pirouettes, balance and musicality. Long grand allegro combinations with big jumps and turns build strength, stamina and power for the men. Women do pointe work in the center and traveling in big combinations across the floor and take an additional Pointe class once weekly. At this level, artistry and musicality are emphasized.

**DANC 4511. BALLET VIII. (3 Credits)**
This advanced-level course sequence develops a refinement of the work of the feet, legs, arms and head at the barre. Exercises that build higher extensions and increased turn out are given with varying rhythms. Adagios are done at a slow tempo for control and strength; in contrast, very fast exercises develop speed and precision. More stretching develops greater suppleness and ease of movement. Complicated small jumps with beats, multiple turns, changes of direction and coordination of the feet, arms and head are emphasized in the center work. Longer adagios demand high extensions, big pirouettes, balance and musicality. Long grand allegro combinations with big jumps and turns build strength, stamina and power for the men. Women do pointe work in the center and traveling in big combinations across the floor and take an additional Pointe class once weekly. At this level, artistry and musicality are emphasized.

**DANC 4010. TAYLOR TECHNIQUE. (2 Credits)**
This class prepares the advanced dancer for the specific demands of Taylor-style dynamics, physicality and shape orientation. Goals include creating a strong center from which movement can emanate fluidly and exploring the use of weight through space. This class prepares the advanced dancer for the specific demands of Taylor-style dynamics, physicality and shape orientation. Goals include creating a strong center from which movement can emanate fluidly and exploring the use of weight through space.

**DANC 4511. BALLET VIII. (3 Credits)**
This advanced-level course sequence develops a refinement of the work of the feet, legs, arms and head at the barre. Exercises that build higher extensions and increased turn out are given with varying rhythms. Adagios are done at a slow tempo for control and strength; in contrast, very fast exercises develop speed and precision. More stretching develops greater suppleness and ease of movement. Complicated small jumps with beats, multiple turns, changes of direction and coordination of the feet, arms and head are emphasized in the center work. Longer adagios demand high extensions, big pirouettes, balance and musicality. Long grand allegro combinations with big jumps and turns build strength, stamina and power for the men. Women do pointe work in the center and traveling in big combinations across the floor and take an additional Pointe class once weekly. At this level, artistry and musicality are emphasized.

**DANC 4520. MEN’S BALLET VII. (1 Credit)**
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men’s Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student’s level.
DANC 4521. MEN’S BALLET VIII. (0 Credits)
These course sequences build strength, stamina and technical skills needed today by male dancers. Barrework focuses on alignment, balance, strength and flexibility. Center combinations build to multiple grand pirouettes, increased elevation and jumps with batterie. Combinations across the floor emphasize grand allegro and the ability to cover space. Men’s Ballet is offered twice weekly in conjunction with Ballet II, III or IV, depending on each student’s level.

DANC 4530. POINTE VII. (1 Credit)
This advanced level pointe class offers more complex and professional level work with the barre for strength, articulation and flexibility. Center work includes jumps, leaps, and pointe work that develop expressions and musicality.

DANC 4531. POINTE VIII. (1 Credit)
This advanced level pointe class offers more complex and professional level work with the barre for strength, articulation and flexibility. Center work includes jumps, leaps, and pointe work that develop expressions and musicality. This advanced level pointe class offers more complex and professional level work at the barre for strength, articulation, and flexibility.

DANC 4610. HORTON VII. (2 Credits)
For this advanced level course sequence the warm-up now includes a long study, Dimensional Tonus, which incorporates many aspect of the warm-up into a complicated and demanding dance phrase. The center and floor work use hinges and falls with more frequency and the combinations of movements are long, sophisticated movement phrases that require strength, speek and flexibility. Individualized coaching on performance and technique is given at this advanced/professional level.

DANC 4611. HORTON VIII. (2 Credits)
For this advanced level course sequence the warm-up now includes a long study, Dimensional Tonus, which incorporates many aspect of the warm-up into a complicated and demanding dance phrase. The center and floor work use hinges and falls with more frequency and the combinations of movements are long, sophisticated movement phrases that require strength, speek and flexibility. Individualized coaching on performance and technique is given at this advanced/professional level.

DANC 4710. MODERN VII. (2 Credits)
Technical skills are honed in this advanced professional-level course sequence. Breathing, a gathering and releasing of tension, is heightened, increasing versatility in the work. Phrases of movement are emphasized throughout the floorwork. More complicated, longer combinations in the center build control and balance while working on and off center. Leg extensions are higher and the full integration of the legs, arms and head with the torso as the center and the catalyst of all movement is achieved. The body now moves as a whole, not as individual parts. There is no longer a separation of the floor, standing and traveling work, but all are combined in lengthy combinations as an expressive, dramatic and technically advanced vocabulary. Performance skills are coached, particularly the dramatic expression of the individual.

DANC 4711. MODERN VIII. (2 Credits)
Technical skills are honed in this advanced professional-level course sequence. Breathing, a gathering and releasing of tension, is heightened, increasing versatility in the work. Phrases of movement are emphasized throughout the floorwork. More complicated, longer combinations in the center build control and balance while working on and off center. Leg extensions are higher and the full integration of the legs, arms and head with the torso as the center and the catalyst of all movement is achieved. The body now moves as a whole, not as individual parts. There is no longer a separation of the floor, standing and traveling work, but all are combined in lengthy combinations as an expressive, dramatic and technically advanced vocabulary. Performance skills are coached, particularly the dramatic expression of the individual.
DANC 4910. REHEARSAL SEMINAR. (3 Credits)
Students selected to be full members of the Ailey II Company or another approved dance company are required to take company class or another dance technique class 5 days per week and rehearse a minimum of 20 hours per week. They must submit a comprehensive journal supplemented with programs, videotaped performances, etc. to the Director, and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

DANC 4911. REHEARSAL SEMINAR. (3 Credits)
Dancers selected to be members of The Ailey Company or another approved dance company are required to take company class or another dance class 5 days per week and rehearse a minimum of 10 hours per week.

DANC 4920. LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB. (3 Credits)
Students must participate in all company lecture-demonstrations. This course can include performance, speaking with audience members and teaching master classes. Students must submit a comprehensive journal supplemented with programs, videotaped performances, etc. to the Director, and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

DANC 4921. LECTURE: DEMONSTRATION LAB. (3 Credits)
Dancers continue to participate in all lecture-demonstrations throughout the United States. The frequency of appearances increases, as does the number of master classes and speaking presentations.

DANC 4930. PERFORMANCE SEMINAR. (3 Credits)
Students selected to be full members of the Ailey II Company or another approved dance company are required to perform with that company for a minimum of 12 performances. Rehearsal periods vary, but must exceed 4 weeks. Students must submit a thesis supplemented by programs, videotapes of 2 or more performances, etc. to the Director, and Co-Director of BFA program at the end of the semester.

DANC 4931. PERFORMANCE SEMINAR. (3 Credits)
This course continues the work of DNLU 4911. There is an increase in the frequency of performances. Minimum of 20 performances.

DANC 4940. TEACHING LAB. (3 Credits)
Students are required to teach master classes to students and to engage in question and answer sessions after performances. They are also required to teach a company class while on tour, submitting syllabi and teaching plans to the Director, and Co-Director of the BFA program at the end of the semester.

DANC 4941. TEACHING ASSISTANT. (3 Credits)
This course continues the work of DNLU 4940. There is an increase in the master classes and question and answer sessions after performances. The student is required to teach a company class while on tour, provide a syllabus and teaching plan to the Director and Co-Director.