Requirements

Master's students are required to complete eight classes (30-32 credits), which can be completed within one year of full-time study (three courses each in the fall and spring, and two courses over the summer). At least six of these courses must be taken within the history department, and students must maintain a "B" (3.0) average in their coursework to qualify for their degree. M.A. students are also required to complete a research paper (40-60 pages) on which they will be orally examined by two professors. Each field of study has a different procedure for this final research paper. Courses should be selected in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies.

Medieval History Concentration

Students concentrating in medieval history will develop a proposal and research paper through the pro-seminar/seminar sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One Pro-Seminar Course (see list below)</td>
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<tr>
<td>One Seminar Course (see list below)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three Medieval History courses (see list below)</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two Modern History, Global History, or Historical Courses Outside of History Department (see list below)</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 to 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One History elective course</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reading Proficiency in one Foreign Language</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>M.A. Research Paper &amp; Oral Examination</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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<td><strong>30-32</strong></td>
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</table>

1 These courses should encompass a minor field outside modern history. With the approval of the department, students may take one or both of these courses in another department provided the courses are of a historical nature.

2 Any four-credit course numbered 5000-8999 with the subject code HIST, not otherwise required for the degree, may fulfill this requirement.

3 The foreign language requirement includes any relevant ancient or modern language. In consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, quantitative methods coursework may be considered to fulfill this requirement. Completion of one of the following courses may count as demonstrating reading knowledge of an ancient language: LATN 6521 Latin Palaeography, LATN 5093 Ecclesiastical Latin, GREK 5004 Greek Language and Literature, GREK 5006 Intensive Ancient Greek, GREK 5205 Readings in Greek, and GREK 5300 Advanced Readings in Greek.

More information about the language requirement can be found on our page on the Fordham website.

Modern History Concentration

Students concentrating in modern history will develop (normally within their coursework) a research proposal in the fall semester. In the spring, they will complete the project by taking a research tutorial with a faculty member in which they produce a research proposal and a research colloquium.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Research Tutorial (3 credit HIST 8999)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 8000</td>
<td>Research Colloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Five Modern History courses (see list below)</td>
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<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two Medieval History, Global History, or Historical Courses Outside of History Department (see lists below)</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 to 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Proficiency in one Foreign Language</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A. Research Paper &amp; Oral Examination</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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<td><strong>30-32</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

1 These courses should encompass a minor field outside modern history. With the approval of the department, students may take one or both of these courses in another department provided the courses are of a historical nature.

2 The foreign language requirement includes any relevant ancient or modern language. In consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies, quantitative methods coursework may be considered to fulfill this requirement. Completion of one of the following courses may count as demonstrating reading knowledge of an ancient language: LATN 6521 Latin Palaeography, LATN 5093 Ecclesiastical Latin, GREK 5004 Greek Language and Literature, GREK 5006 Intensive Ancient Greek, GREK 5205 Readings in Greek, and GREK 5300 Advanced Readings in Greek.

More information about the language requirement can be found on our page on the Fordham website.
Modern History Courses
Courses in this group have the HGMH attribute.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5100</td>
<td>Disasters, Planning and Prediction in Global History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5102</td>
<td>Archives and Narratives of Global History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5105</td>
<td>The Black Radical Tradition in Comparative Perspective: U.S. and the Caribbean</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5200</td>
<td>Renaissance Spain: Festive Republics, Rights, Liberties and Inquisitions</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5290</td>
<td>Luther and Reformation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5300</td>
<td>History Theory and Methods: The Historian’s Tools</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5400</td>
<td>Gender and History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5401</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Modern European History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5403</td>
<td>The British Empire</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5405</td>
<td>Modern Ireland 1690-1923</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5410</td>
<td>Race and Gender in Modern America</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5411</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Early America</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5420</td>
<td>Sin, Crime and Sex in History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5421</td>
<td>Religion and the Renaissance World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5422</td>
<td>1521</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5426</td>
<td>20th Century Catholic Cultural Revival</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5472</td>
<td>Inventing Total War</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5506</td>
<td>European Nationalisms and Early Modern (Jewish) History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5516</td>
<td>Nationalisms and Racisms in Modern Europe</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5517</td>
<td>Fascism</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5520</td>
<td>European Mass Culture</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5533</td>
<td>Book History: Texts, Media and Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5560</td>
<td>History of Modern Science in Global Context</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5563</td>
<td>Readings in Environmental History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5566</td>
<td>Technology and Empire</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5568</td>
<td>Stalinism: Life and Death in Soviet Russia</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5574</td>
<td>U.S. Foreign Relations</td>
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<td>HIST 5575</td>
<td>The United States and the World in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5600</td>
<td>History of Economic Life: Capitalism and its Others</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5644</td>
<td>Writing Early America: Historians Who Have Shaped the Discipline</td>
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Global History Courses
Courses in this group have the HGGH attribute.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5100</td>
<td>Disasters, Planning and Prediction in Global History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5102</td>
<td>Archives and Narratives of Global History</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5105</td>
<td>The Black Radical Tradition in Comparative Perspective: U.S. and the Caribbean</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5201</td>
<td>The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5202</td>
<td>Medieval Interfaith Relations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5400</td>
<td>Gender and History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5401</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Modern European History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5403</td>
<td>The British Empire</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5420</td>
<td>Sin, Crime and Sex in History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5422</td>
<td>1521</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5456</td>
<td>20th Century Catholic Cultural Revival</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5560</td>
<td>History of Modern Science in Global Context</td>
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<td>HIST 5566</td>
<td>Technology and Empire</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5574</td>
<td>U.S. Foreign Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5575</td>
<td>The United States and the World in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5600</td>
<td>History of Economic Life: Capitalism and its Others</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5645</td>
<td>Readings in Early America and the Atlantic World</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>HIST 5650</td>
<td>Approaches to Global, Transnational, &amp; Intellectual Histories</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5730</td>
<td>History of Capitalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5731</td>
<td>History of Wealth &amp; Poverty: U.S. and Comparative</td>
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<td>HIST 5910</td>
<td>Law and Empire in the Iberian World</td>
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<td>HIST 5913</td>
<td>Golden Age Spain and Its American Empire</td>
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<td>HIST 5919</td>
<td>United States and Latin American Borderlands</td>
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<td>HIST 5921</td>
<td>Social Movements in Global Perspective</td>
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<td>HIST 5923</td>
<td>Atlantic World: Empires, Diasporas, and Migrations</td>
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<td>HIST 5925</td>
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<td>HIST 6077</td>
<td>The Angevin Empire</td>
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<td>HIST 6520</td>
<td>Europe in Global Perspective</td>
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<td>HIST 6531</td>
<td>Bombay–Shanghai–London</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 6726</td>
<td>The United States and Human Rights: An International History</td>
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<td>HIST 6731</td>
<td>U.S. Immigration and Ethnicity</td>
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### Proseminar Courses
Courses in this group have the HGPS attribute.

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<td>History Theory and Methods: The Historian's Tools</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 7025</td>
<td>PSM: Medieval Religious Cultures</td>
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<td>HIST 7026</td>
<td>Classics in the Middle Ages</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 7056</td>
<td>PSM: Medieval Political Cultures</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 7070</td>
<td>PSM: Medieval Intellectual Cultures</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 7110</td>
<td>PSM: Church Law and Medieval Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 7150</td>
<td>PSM: Medieval England</td>
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### Seminar Courses
Courses in this group have the HGSM attribute.

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<td>HIST 8025</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 8056</td>
<td>SEM: Medieval Political Cultures</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 8070</td>
<td>SEM: Medieval Intellectual Cultures</td>
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### Historical Courses Outside of History Department
Courses in this group have the HGOH attribute.

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 6231</td>
<td>Late Medieval Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5456</td>
<td>20th Century Catholic Cultural Revival</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>LATN 6521</td>
<td>Latin Palaeography</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEO 5300</td>
<td>History of Christianity I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 5301</td>
<td>History of Christianity II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEO 6480</td>
<td>Christianizing the Barbarians</td>
<td>3</td>
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